

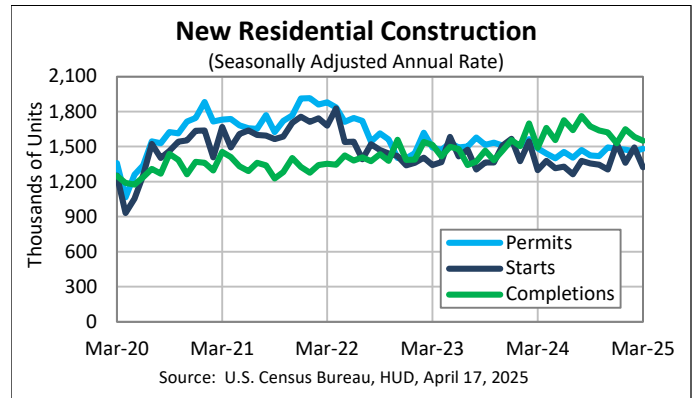
FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, THURSDAY, APRIL 17, 2025

MONTHLY NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION, MARCH 2025

Release Number: CB25-57

April 17, 2025 - The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for March 2025:

NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION MARCH 2025	
Building Permits:	1,482,000
Housing Starts:	1,324,000
Housing Completions:	1,549,000
Next Release: May 16, 2025	
Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate (SAAR)	
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, HUD, April 17, 2025	



Building Permits

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,482,000. This is 1.6 percent above the revised February rate of 1,459,000, but is 0.2 percent below the March 2024 rate of 1,485,000. Single-family authorizations in March were at a rate of 978,000; this is 2.0 percent below the revised February figure of 998,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 445,000 in March.

Housing Starts

Privately-owned housing starts in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,324,000. This is 11.4 percent (± 13.5 percent)* below the revised February estimate of 1,494,000, but is 1.9 percent (± 10.6 percent)* above the March 2024 rate of 1,299,000. Single-family housing starts in March were at a rate of 940,000; this is 14.2 percent (± 14.2 percent) below the revised February figure of 1,096,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 371,000.

Housing Completions

Privately-owned housing completions in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,549,000. This is 2.1 percent (± 11.5 percent)* below the revised February estimate of 1,582,000, but is 3.9 percent (± 10.7 percent)* above the March 2024 rate of 1,491,000. Single-family housing completions in March were at a rate of 1,029,000; this is 0.9 percent (± 10.9 percent)* above the revised February rate of 1,020,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 503,000.

Data Inquiries

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U.S. Department of Commerce
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The April report is scheduled for release on May 16, 2025. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: www.census.gov/economic-indicators/. The full text and tables for this release can be found at www.census.gov/construction/nrc/.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take three months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, six months for total starts, and six months for total completions. The statistics in Table 1 in this release are based on a non-probability sample and not subject to sampling error. They are, however, still subject to nonsampling error. The total quantity response rate for these estimates is 75.9%. The statistics in Tables 2-5 in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as “2.5 percent (± 3.2 percent) above” appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percentage change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percentage changes are 90 percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percentage changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised 1.9 percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our website. www.census.gov/construction/nrc/methodology.html

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY24-0281).

API

The Census Bureau’s application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

www.census.gov/developers/

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation’s key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau’s 13 economic indicators.

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* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. In such cases, there is insufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

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New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Table 1a - Seasonally adjusted annual rate

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	1,485	984	52	449	146	56	204	133	794	577	341	218
April	1,440	977	56	407	152	61	166	119	828	589	294	208
May	1,399	956	57	386	120	58	180	114	779	577	320	207
June	1,454	939	49	466	117	61	207	121	810	555	320	202
July	1,406	941	49	416	141	59	184	117	773	565	308	200
August	1,470	967	57	446	145	65	206	122	815	575	304	205
September	1,425	963	57	405	127	60	201	129	766	555	331	219
October	1,419	971	54	394	142	65	196	128	755	563	326	215
November	1,493	976	53	464	140	59	218	128	800	576	335	213
December	1,482	996	53	433	147	62	219	127	807	595	309	212
2025												
January	1,473	994	57	422	137	61	224	134	798	569	314	230
February (r)	1,459	998	57	404	116	62	242	128	806	593	295	215
March (p)	1,482	978	59	445	121	70	219	130	830	573	312	205
Percent Change ¹												
Mar. 2025 from Feb. 2025	1.6%	-2.0%	3.5%	10.1%	4.3%	12.9%	-9.5%	1.6%	3.0%	-3.4%	5.8%	-4.7%
Mar. 2025 from Mar. 2024	-0.2%	-0.6%	13.5%	-0.9%	-17.1%	25.0%	7.4%	-2.3%	4.5%	-0.7%	-8.5%	-6.0%

Table 1b - Not seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2023 Annual	1,511.1	920.0	54.7	536.4	140.8	55.5	195.1	114.0	829.9	556.5	345.3	194.0
2024 Annual	1,471.4	981.8	54.4	435.2	142.3	59.7	201.8	124.7	802.5	583.4	324.8	214.1
2024 Year to date	359.0	241.3	12.2	105.5	37.2	13.0	42.4	26.0	199.5	149.1	79.9	53.2
2025 Year to date	345.6	232.0	13.2	100.3	28.0	14.2	44.4	25.7	200.3	142.0	72.9	50.2
Year to date percent change¹	-3.7%	-3.9%	8.2%	-4.9%	-24.7%	9.2%	4.7%	-1.2%	0.4%	-4.8%	-8.8%	-5.6%
2024												
March	124.3	85.2	4.3	34.8	12.4	4.4	15.9	10.6	67.2	51.2	28.8	18.9
April	132.3	93.6	5.0	33.7	12.1	5.6	16.2	12.2	77.5	56.0	26.5	19.8
May	132.4	94.1	5.2	33.1	10.9	5.8	18.3	11.8	73.2	55.8	30.0	20.6
June	125.7	83.7	4.1	37.8	11.8	5.7	18.1	11.2	67.2	48.3	28.6	18.5
July	126.5	85.8	4.6	36.1	12.3	5.4	17.3	11.3	69.9	50.7	27.1	18.5
August	131.9	86.1	5.3	40.5	12.6	6.0	19.8	11.6	72.6	50.1	26.9	18.3
September	113.5	76.7	4.7	32.1	10.1	5.1	18.3	11.6	59.1	43.0	25.9	17.0
October	125.1	84.4	4.9	35.8	11.1	5.8	20.5	12.6	65.6	47.9	27.8	18.1
November	107.3	66.6	3.9	36.8	11.0	4.3	16.6	8.9	54.7	38.9	25.0	14.5
December	112.6	68.3	4.0	40.3	13.9	4.4	14.2	7.6	59.9	41.3	24.6	15.0
2025												
January	111.5	73.1	4.2	34.2	9.8	4.4	12.9	7.3	66.0	44.8	22.8	16.6
February (r)	106.4	73.9	4.0	28.5	7.6	4.1	14.2	7.6	62.8	46.4	21.9	15.7
March (p)	125.5	84.9	4.9	35.7	10.4	5.6	17.2	10.7	71.0	50.8	26.9	17.9

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

¹ Computed using unrounded data

Note: Year-to-date permits estimates reflect revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, April 17, 2025.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at <www.census.gov/construction/nrc/methodology.html>.

New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Table 2a - Seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	275	139	S	131	38	14	20	12	151	81	66	32
April	274	139	S	129	41	15	21	12	147	81	65	31
May	271	138	S	127	38	15	22	11	149	83	62	29
June	276	136	S	133	39	15	25	12	147	80	65	29
July	286	144	S	134	39	15	26	12	154	87	67	30
August	284	145	S	133	39	14	24	12	156	88	65	31
September	286	143	S	137	35	12	27	13	156	86	68	32
October	277	142	S	129	33	12	25	12	154	87	65	31
November	288	144	S	138	32	12	24	12	163	86	69	34
December	275	140	S	130	30	12	25	12	152	83	68	33
2025												
January (r)	282	146	S	131	34	14	24	11	160	87	64	34
February (r)	276	139	S	133	32	13	26	13	163	84	55	29
March (p)	288	148	S	135	31	13	29	14	172	93	56	28
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	7	X	9	26	27	13	11	7	10	10	10
Percent Change ²												
Mar. 2025 from Feb. 2025	4.3%	6.5%	S	1.5%	-3.1%	0.0%	11.5%	7.7%	5.5%	10.7%	1.8%	-3.4%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 3.2	± 3.9	X	± 5.7	± 6.1	± 5.2	± 20.7	± 9.9	± 3.6	± 5.5	± 6.3	± 8.2
Mar. 2025 from Mar. 2024	4.7%	6.5%	S	3.1%	-18.4%	-7.1%	45.0%	16.7%	13.9%	14.8%	-15.2%	-12.5%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 7.7	± 13.1	X	± 11.3	± 21.5	± 54.7	± 35.2	± 17.8	± 12.7	± 21.8	± 9.9	± 12.1

Table 2b - Not seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	278.5	140.9	5.2	132.4	39.3	14.0	21.8	13.6	149.4	80.3	68.0	33.0
April	279.9	142.2	5.7	132.0	40.7	15.7	25.1	13.3	147.7	81.1	66.5	32.2
May	279.4	145.7	6.5	127.2	39.2	15.3	24.5	13.1	150.6	85.8	65.1	31.5
June	276.0	138.7	6.5	130.8	40.9	15.5	24.9	13.1	144.9	79.4	65.2	30.7
July	282.7	144.7	7.5	130.4	38.9	15.3	25.1	12.0	152.9	87.7	65.7	29.7
August	283.5	146.1	6.0	131.4	37.0	14.0	24.1	12.0	157.7	89.3	64.7	30.9
September	279.0	139.4	6.1	133.5	32.3	11.6	26.2	12.7	154.9	84.8	65.6	30.2
October	279.1	143.8	6.3	128.9	30.2	11.3	23.7	12.1	159.8	89.9	65.4	30.5
November	276.9	137.0	6.0	133.9	29.7	11.2	22.3	10.1	158.3	84.7	66.5	31.0
December	273.6	134.5	4.9	134.2	31.4	11.3	21.8	9.5	151.5	81.7	68.9	31.9
2025												
January (r)	285.7	144.8	5.1	135.8	34.6	13.4	24.0	10.4	162.0	87.0	65.1	34.1
February (r)	276.7	140.0	4.2	132.5	33.3	13.2	27.1	12.9	160.9	84.0	55.4	29.9
March (p)	289.0	147.7	5.1	136.2	32.2	13.3	30.0	14.7	171.0	91.4	55.8	28.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	7	23	9	26	27	13	11	7	10	10	10

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

¹ Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

² Computed using unrounded data

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, April 17, 2025.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at <www.census.gov/construction/nrc/methodology.html>.

New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Table 3a - Seasonally adjusted annual rate

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	1,299	1,041	S	251	96	67	154	135	732	615	317	224
April	1,377	1,037	S	334	103	63	182	142	806	617	286	215
May	1,315	992	S	305	100	70	149	108	737	576	329	238
June	1,329	983	S	329	120	71	171	112	746	598	292	202
July	1,262	861	S	376	173	57	180	128	638	465	271	211
August	1,379	1,006	S	339	120	85	206	137	763	564	290	220
September	1,355	1,045	S	295	165	94	177	131	727	594	286	226
October	1,344	943	S	386	109	64	252	142	658	514	325	223
November	1,305	1,021	S	269	125	58	171	135	720	616	289	212
December	1,526	1,089	S	407	147	62	204	153	895	650	280	224
2025												
January (r)	1,361	1,001	S	336	95	47	182	136	697	544	387	274
February (r)	1,494	1,096	S	371	138	89	126	98	812	636	418	273
March (p)	1,324	940	S	371	140	66	222	118	673	524	289	232
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	X	17	22	21	16	10	8	8	11	12
Percent Change ²												
Mar. 2025 from Feb. 2025	-11.4%	-14.2%	S	0.0%	1.4%	-25.8%	76.2%	20.4%	-17.1%	-17.6%	-30.9%	-15.0%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 13.5	± 14.2	X	± 32.4	± 64.1	± 76.2	± 86.0	± 34.2	± 17.4	± 18.5	± 20.1	± 25.9
Mar. 2025 from Mar. 2024	1.9%	-9.7%	S	47.8%	45.8%	-1.5%	44.2%	-12.6%	-8.1%	-14.8%	-8.8%	3.6%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 10.6	± 10.3	X	± 38.0	± 32.1	± 50.2	± 37.1	± 14.6	± 14.7	± 14.2	± 14.2	± 17.2

Table 3b - Not seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2023 Annual	1,420.0	947.7	13.4	458.8	114.8	60.8	184.9	118.0	792.1	564.2	328.2	204.7
2024 Annual	1,367.1	1,012.9	18.0	336.2	125.6	70.3	184.9	131.5	754.4	589.4	302.3	221.8
RSE (%)	2	1	27	8	7	8	3	3	3	2	3	3
2024 Year to date	321.3	241.2	3.1	76.9	24.5	14.5	32.5	22.4	189.3	151.6	75.0	52.8
2025 Year to date	316.4	227.6	5.0	83.8	26.6	13.2	33.6	19.6	173.3	136.2	83.0	58.6
RSE (%)	3	3	27	9	13	9	8	7	4	4	7	4
Year to date percent change²	-1.5%	-5.6%	58.3%	9.0%	8.6%	-8.8%	3.3%	-12.5%	-8.5%	-10.2%	10.6%	11.0%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 6.0	± 4.9	± 79.6	± 18.4	± 29.4	± 17.4	± 19.0	± 9.0	± 7.6	± 6.3	± 13.8	± 14.9
2024												
March	109.8	88.8	0.6	20.5	7.6	5.2	11.4	9.9	64.1	54.5	26.7	19.2
April	125.7	96.1	0.6	29.0	9.2	5.7	16.6	13.2	72.7	56.3	27.1	20.9
May	120.9	91.6	1.7	27.7	9.1	6.4	15.3	11.6	66.6	51.9	29.9	21.7
June	123.6	93.3	1.5	28.8	10.8	6.5	17.0	11.9	68.8	55.8	27.0	19.1
July	115.3	80.9	2.2	32.2	16.0	6.0	17.8	13.3	56.5	41.7	25.0	19.9
August	121.8	89.5	3.0	29.4	10.8	7.7	19.2	13.1	66.1	48.8	25.8	19.7
September	116.1	89.4	1.3	25.5	14.7	8.5	16.3	12.3	61.1	49.6	24.1	19.0
October	115.1	79.6	1.3	34.2	9.6	5.6	24.0	14.3	54.2	41.4	27.3	18.3
November	99.2	76.4	1.2	21.6	10.2	4.8	13.1	10.2	53.9	45.5	22.0	15.8
December	108.0	74.9	2.2	30.8	10.8	4.3	13.1	9.2	65.2	46.7	18.9	14.7
2025												
January (r)	95.0	68.3	1.8	24.9	6.5	3.0	9.6	6.2	51.8	40.5	27.0	18.6
February (r)	110.7	79.7	2.1	28.9	8.9	5.1	6.8	4.6	63.3	49.6	31.7	20.3
March (p)	110.7	79.6	1.1	30.0	11.2	5.2	17.1	8.7	58.1	46.1	24.3	19.7
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	46	17	22	21	16	10	8	8	11	12

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

¹ Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

² Computed using unrounded data

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Table 4a - Seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	1,641	692	S	933	208	67	201	91	774	359	458	175
April	1,611	681	S	915	207	65	196	92	757	351	451	173
May	1,592	676	S	901	209	66	191	89	745	347	447	174
June	1,570	661	S	894	211	65	176	84	743	341	440	171
July	1,547	643	S	888	222	64	178	84	720	328	427	167
August	1,523	642	S	864	234	66	180	86	689	325	420	165
September	1,490	644	S	828	230	68	178	86	676	326	406	164
October	1,463	640	S	806	225	67	180	86	664	325	394	162
November	1,432	636	S	779	218	65	179	86	652	327	383	158
December	1,429	642	S	769	218	63	178	84	660	335	373	160
2025												
January (r)	1,403	639	S	746	213	63	176	85	645	329	369	162
February (r)	1,410	642	S	749	214	63	180	85	648	331	368	163
March (p)	1,391	632	S	740	213	63	183	85	633	321	362	163
Average RSE (%) ¹	4	4	X	6	6	10	4	6	5	5	6	9
Percent Change ²												
Mar. 2025 from Feb. 2025	-1.3%	-1.6%	S	-1.2%	-0.5%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	-2.3%	-3.0%	-1.6%	0.0%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 0.9	± 1.3	X	± 1.3	± 1.9	± 2.6	± 4.0	± 2.1	± 1.5	± 2.1	± 1.2	± 2.2
Mar. 2025 from Mar. 2024	-15.2%	-8.7%	S	-20.7%	2.4%	-6.0%	-9.0%	-6.6%	-18.2%	-10.6%	-21.0%	-6.9%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 2.5	± 3.8	X	± 3.3	± 6.6	± 6.6	± 5.0	± 7.9	± 4.6	± 5.8	± 5.1	± 8.7

Table 4b - Not seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	1,624.6	673.4	15.9	935.3	207.1	65.7	195.2	85.3	767.3	351.0	455.1	171.4
April	1,609.1	673.0	15.0	921.1	207.1	64.5	192.4	87.3	757.8	349.0	451.7	172.2
May	1,598.6	676.6	15.3	906.8	209.7	65.4	190.7	87.9	749.3	348.5	448.9	174.7
June	1,586.0	671.3	15.0	899.7	211.1	64.5	178.4	85.2	752.3	348.0	444.2	173.5
July	1,565.4	658.6	16.4	890.4	223.2	64.4	181.1	87.0	729.3	335.8	431.7	171.3
August	1,537.0	657.0	17.2	862.8	234.0	66.4	183.0	88.8	696.5	332.9	423.5	168.9
September	1,504.9	661.2	17.6	826.1	231.1	69.7	181.2	89.2	683.4	334.3	409.2	168.0
October	1,473.0	651.5	17.5	804.0	225.6	67.8	185.0	91.1	668.2	329.6	394.2	163.0
November	1,437.7	640.5	17.4	779.8	219.9	66.3	182.5	89.2	651.4	326.5	383.9	158.6
December	1,404.3	623.5	17.4	763.5	216.4	62.3	177.7	84.2	643.8	321.9	366.4	155.0
2025												
January (r)	1,382.4	623.1	17.8	741.5	211.6	62.2	172.8	82.5	634.9	320.8	363.1	157.6
February (r)	1,391.4	624.7	18.9	747.8	212.3	61.3	174.6	79.8	641.6	325.5	363.0	158.1
March (p)	1,375.0	616.9	18.7	739.3	212.0	61.8	176.8	79.1	627.8	316.5	358.4	159.6
Average RSE (%) ¹	4	4	18	6	6	10	4	6	5	5	6	9

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

¹ Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

² Computed using unrounded data

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, New Residential Construction, April 17, 2025.

Additional information on the survey methodology may be found at <www.census.gov/construction/nrc/methodology.html>.

New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

(Thousands of Units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Table 5a - Seasonally adjusted annual rate

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2024												
March	1,491	939	S	526	88	44	186	126	830	553	387	216
April	1,659	1,131	S	513	152	99	220	136	937	654	350	242
May	1,557	1,032	S	512	100	67	207	129	875	618	375	218
June	1,725	1,072	S	633	154	63	324	158	900	639	347	212
July	1,640	1,098	S	536	107	62	219	131	910	651	404	254
August	1,763	1,030	S	715	129	62	199	131	1,078	601	357	236
September	1,673	1,009	S	652	176	63	205	131	858	576	434	239
October	1,637	990	S	632	172	75	223	131	797	555	445	229
November	1,622	1,015	S	589	171	55	178	132	889	584	384	244
December	1,529	932	S	572	134	78	202	150	761	496	432	208
2025												
January (r)	1,649	1,006	S	625	149	50	207	118	850	584	443	254
February (r)	1,582	1,020	S	548	134	82	133	113	875	554	440	271
March (p)	1,549	1,029	S	503	148	64	226	127	846	622	329	216
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	X	13	20	22	12	11	8	9	12	11
Percent Change ²												
Mar. 2025 from Feb. 2025	-2.1%	0.9%	S	-8.2%	10.4%	-22.0%	69.9%	12.4%	-3.3%	12.3%	-25.2%	-20.3%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 11.5	± 10.9	X	± 26.7	± 49.4	± 45.1	± 43.3	± 29.4	± 17.5	± 15.2	± 20.3	± 18.6
Mar. 2025 from Mar. 2024	3.9%	9.6%	S	-4.4%	68.2%	45.5%	21.5%	0.8%	1.9%	12.5%	-15.0%	0.0%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 10.7	± 13.6	X	± 17.7	± 50.5	± 49.7	± 24.2	± 24.7	± 13.4	± 19.2	± 19.6	± 26.7

Table 5b - Not seasonally adjusted

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2023 Annual	1,448.8	998.9	11.7	438.3	116.2	61.3	192.0	126.2	809.6	597.7	331.0	213.6
2024 Annual	1,626.9	1,018.6	16.6	591.7	133.8	65.8	222.5	135.5	882.3	590.7	388.3	226.6
RSE (%)	3	2	27	6	5	9	4	4	3	2	4	3
2024 Year to date	350.2	222.3	4.3	123.7	21.3	11.0	48.4	27.4	199.3	138.0	81.2	45.9
2025 Year to date	354.8	232.0	3.5	119.4	30.1	13.3	39.9	24.7	197.7	140.2	87.1	53.8
RSE (%)	4	3	28	9	13	12	10	7	5	5	7	6
Year to date percent change²	1.3%	4.3%	-18.1%	-3.5%	41.2%	20.9%	-17.6%	-10.0%	-0.8%	1.6%	7.3%	17.2%
90 percent confidence interval ³	± 8.1	± 7.6	± 32.9	± 16.1	± 37.2	± 29.7	± 18.0	± 15.5	± 12.1	± 11.9	± 18.1	± 16.7
2024												
March	122.5	78.9	2.1	41.5	6.6	3.1	14.2	9.4	71.2	49.3	30.5	16.9
April	132.1	91.0	1.2	39.9	11.0	6.9	17.2	10.6	76.0	54.0	28.0	19.5
May	134.3	86.2	1.2	46.9	8.8	5.7	17.7	10.6	75.1	51.5	32.8	18.4
June	152.3	93.1	1.8	57.4	14.2	6.0	29.1	14.0	77.8	54.1	31.2	19.0
July	144.4	91.3	0.6	52.5	10.1	5.7	19.6	10.9	78.9	53.5	35.9	21.2
August	158.1	89.3	1.7	67.1	11.8	5.6	17.8	11.4	95.6	50.8	32.9	21.5
September	139.5	84.6	1.0	53.9	14.1	4.8	18.3	12.1	70.6	47.2	36.6	20.5
October	142.4	85.8	1.3	55.2	16.1	7.6	20.2	12.2	66.3	45.2	39.7	20.8
November	130.6	85.1	1.4	44.2	13.7	5.0	15.3	11.8	71.0	48.1	30.7	20.2
December	142.8	89.8	2.2	50.8	12.5	7.6	19.0	14.3	71.8	48.3	39.5	19.6
2025												
January (r)	113.5	68.5	1.2	43.7	10.1	3.2	13.9	7.7	58.6	40.0	30.8	17.6
February (r)	114.2	76.5	0.9	36.8	9.2	5.8	8.9	7.6	65.1	43.6	30.9	19.5
March (p)	127.1	86.9	1.4	38.9	10.8	4.3	17.1	9.4	73.9	56.6	25.4	16.7
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	6	42	13	20	22	12	11	8	9	12	11

p Preliminary

r Revised

S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards

X Not applicable

¹ Average relative standard error for the latest 6-month period

² Computed using unrounded data

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90 percent confidence intervals